

Section 8 – Planned Development

8.0 - Intent and Purpose

The purpose of the regulations, standards, and criteria contained in this Chapter is to provide an alternate zoning procedure under which land can be developed or redeveloped with innovation, imagination, and creative architectural design when sufficiently justified under the provisions of this Chapter. The objective of the planned development is to encourage a higher level of design, amenity, and public benefit than is possible to achieve under otherwise applicable zoning regulations. The end result can be a product which fulfills the objectives of City plans, including but not limited to the Comprehensive Plan and all other relevant plans, and planning policies of the City while departing from the strict application of the use and bulk regulations as detailed in Section 3 of this Title. The planned development is intended to permit and encourage such flexibility and to accomplish the following purposes:

- 1) To stimulate creative approaches to the commercial, non-single-family detached residential, industrial, and mixed-use development of land.
- 2) To streamline the approval process for development that deviates from zoning standards.
- 3) To provide more efficient use of land.
- 4) To preserve natural features and provide open space areas and recreation areas in excess of that required under existing zoning regulations.
- 5) To develop new approaches to the living environment through variety in type, design and layout of buildings, transportation systems, and public facilities.
- 6) To unify building and structures through design.
- 7) Promotion of long-term planning pursuant to the City of Sunset Hills Comprehensive Plan and other relevant plans and planning policies of the City, which will allow harmonious and compatible land uses or combination of uses with surrounding areas.
- 8) To find creative solutions to stormwater and sustainability related issues.

8.1 – General Provisions

- 1) The following must be approved as a planned development in accordance with the Unified Development Ordinance:
 - a) Any non-single-family-detached development on a lot of 2-acres or greater;
 - b) Any development in the R-1, R-2, R-3, R-4, R-5, or R-6 Districts which proposes a use that is not listed as permitted or conditional in Table 3.4.
- 2) The following may be approved as a planned development in accordance with the Unified Development Ordinance:
 - a) Any non-single-family-detached development on a lot less than 2-acres;
- 3) Each planned development should be presented and judged on its own merits. It shall not be sufficient to base justification for approval of a planned development upon an already existing

planned development except to the extent such planned development has been approved as part of a development master plan.

- 4) The burden of providing evidence and persuasion that any planned development is necessary and desirable shall in every case rest with the applicant.
- 5) Buildings and uses or combinations of uses within a planned development shall be limited solely to those approved as part of the Ordinance granting a planned development permit provided, however, the Board of Aldermen may permit buildings and uses or combinations of buildings and uses in compliance with an approved development master plan.

8.2 – Standards for Review

Modifications in conventional zoning and subdivision regulations are privileges and will be considered by the City only in direct response to the accrual of tangible benefits from the planned development to the City or the neighborhood in which it would be located. These benefits shall be in the form of exceptional amenities, outstanding environmental features, landscape, architectural or site design, or the conservation of special man-made or natural features of the site. In reviewing an application for a planned development, the Planning and Zoning Commission and the Board of Aldermen, as the case may be, shall be required to make certain findings based on the following standards:

- 1) **Required Findings.** No application for a planned development shall be approved unless all the following findings are made about the proposal:
- 2) **City Plans.** The planned development shall conform with the general planning policies of the City's official plans, including but not limited to the Comprehensive Plan, Design Guidelines, and other relevant plans and planning policies of the City.
- 3) **Public Welfare.** The planned development shall be so designed, located, and proposed to be operated and maintained that it will not impair an adequate supply of light and air to adjacent property and will not substantially increase the danger of fire or otherwise endanger the public health, safety, and welfare.
- 4) **Impact on Other Property.** The planned development shall not be injurious to the use or enjoyment of other property in the neighborhood for the purposes permitted in the district, shall not impede the normal and orderly development and improvement of surrounding properties for uses permitted in the zoning district, shall not be inconsistent with the community character of the neighborhood, shall not alter the essential character of the neighborhood and will be consistent with the goals, objectives, and policies set forth in the Comprehensive Plan, and shall not substantially diminish or impair property values within the neighborhood, or be incompatible with other property in the immediate vicinity.
- 5) **Impact on Public Facilities and Resources.** The planned development shall be so designed that adequate utilities, road access, drainage, and other necessary facilities will be provided to serve it. The planned development shall include such impact donations as may be reasonably determined by the Board of Aldermen. These required impact donations shall be calculated in reasonable proportion to impact of the planned development on public facilities and infrastructure.
- 6) **Archaeological, Historical or Cultural Impact.** The planned development shall adequately consider any substantially adverse impact of a known archaeological, historical, or cultural resource located on or off the parcel(s) proposed for development.

- 7) **Parking and Traffic.** The planned development shall have or make adequate provision to provide ingress and egress to the proposed use by motorized and nonmotorized modes of transportation in a manner that minimizes traffic congestion in the public streets and provides adequate access for emergency vehicles.
- 8) **Adequate Buffering.** The planned development shall have adequate landscaping, public open space, and other buffering features to protect uses within the development and surrounding properties.
- 9) **Performance.** The applicant shall demonstrate to the City reasonable assurance that, if authorized, the planned development can be completed according to schedule as designed.
- 10) **Appearance.** The design of all buildings, structures, and facilities on the site of the planned development shall meet the design related recommendations of the relevant City plans, including but not limited to the Comprehensive Plan and other relevant plans and planning policies of the City.
- 11) **Signs.** Any sign on the site of the planned development shall be in conformity with or shall satisfy the standards of review for variations as detailed in Section 5 of this Title.

8.2.1 – Modification Standards.

In addition to the findings required above, the following standards shall be utilized in considering applications for modifications of the conventional zoning and subdivision regulations for a planned development. These standards shall not be regarded as inflexible but shall be used as a framework by the City to test the quality of the amenities, benefits to the community, and design and desirability of the proposal.

- 1) **Integrated Design.** A planned development shall be laid out and developed as a unit in accordance with an integrated overall design. This design shall provide for safe, efficient, convenient, and harmonious grouping of structures, uses and facilities, and for appropriate relation of space inside and outside buildings to intended uses and structural features, utilizing quality building materials and a design consistent with guidelines, policies, and recommendations of relevant City plan.
- 2) **Beneficial Common Open Space.** Any common open space in the planned development shall be integrated into the overall design. Such spaces shall have a direct functional or visual relationship to the main building(s) and not be of isolated or leftover character. The following would not be considered usable common open space:
 - a) Areas reserved for the exclusive use or benefit of an individual tenant or owner.
 - b) Dedicated streets, alleys, and other public rights-of-way.
 - c) Vehicular drives, parking, loading and storage area.
 - d) Irregular or unusable narrow strips of land less than 15 feet wide.
- 3) **Location of Higher Buildings.** Higher buildings shall be located within the planned development in such a way as to dissipate any material adverse impact on adjoining lower buildings within the development or on surrounding properties and shall not unreasonably invade the privacy of occupants of such lower buildings.
- 4) **Functional and Mechanical Features.** Exposed storage areas, trash and garbage retainers, exposed machinery installations, service areas, truck loading areas, utility buildings and structures, and similar accessory areas and structures shall be accounted for in the design of the planned development and made as unobtrusive as possible. They shall be subject to such setbacks, special planting or other

screening methods as shall reasonably be required to prevent their being incongruous with the existing or contemplated environment and the surrounding properties.

- 5) **Visual and Acoustical Privacy.** The planned development shall provide reasonable visual, and acoustical privacy for each dwelling unit and tenant space. Fences, insulations, walls, barriers, and landscaping shall be used as appropriate for the protection and aesthetic enhancement of property and the privacy of its occupants, screening of objectionable view or uses, and reduction of noises.
- 6) **Sustainable Best Practices.** A planned development shall be designed with consideration given to various methods of site design and building location, architectural design of individual structures, landscaping design, and infrastructure reflective of sustainable best practices.
- 7) **Landscape Conservation and Visual Enhancement.** The existing landscape and trees in a planned development shall be conserved and enhanced, as feasible, by minimizing tree and soil removal, and the conservation of special landscape features such as streams, ponds, groves, and land forms. The addition or use of larger trees, shrubs, flowers, fountains, ponds, special paving amenities will be encouraged to the extent of their appropriateness and usefulness to the planned development and the likelihood of their continued maintenance.
- 8) **Drives, Parking and Circulation.** Principal vehicular access shall be from dedicated public streets, and access points shall be designed to encourage smooth traffic flow with controlled turning movements and minimum hazards to vehicular or pedestrian traffic. With respect to vehicular and pedestrian circulation, including walkways, interior drives and parking, special attention shall be given to minimizing the number of vehicular access points to public streets, the location of access points to the public streets, width of interior drives and access points, general interior circulation, separation of pedestrian and vehicular traffic, adequate provision for service by emergency vehicles, and arrangement of parking areas that are safe and convenient, and insofar as feasible, do not detract from the design of proposed buildings and structures and the neighboring properties.
- 9) **Storm Water.** Special attention shall be given to proper site surface drainage so that removal of surface waters will not adversely impact neighboring properties or the public storm drainage system. Surface water in all paved areas shall be collected at intervals so that it will not obstruct the flow of vehicular or pedestrian traffic.

8.3 – Site Development Allowances

Notwithstanding any limitations on variations which can be approved as contained elsewhere in the Zoning Code, site development allowances, i.e., deviations or relief from the underlying zoning provisions set forth outside this Chapter may be approved provided the applicant specifically identifies each such site development allowance and demonstrates how each such site development allowance would be compatible with surrounding development, is in furtherance of the stated objectives of this section and is necessary for proper development of the site.

8.4 - Procedures

The following steps are provided to assure the orderly review of every planned development application in a timely and equitable manner:

8.4.1 - Pre-filing Review and Transmittal of Application

- 1) **Conference.**

- a) A prospective applicant, prior to submitting a formal application for a planned development, shall meet for a pre-filing conference(s) with the City Administrator or his/her designee, and any other City staff or official so designated. The purpose of the conference(s) is to help the applicant understand the City plans, including but not limited to the Comprehensive Plan and other relevant plans and planning policies of the City, the Unified Development Ordinance, the site development allowances, the standards by which the application will be evaluated, and the application requirements.
 - b) After the initial pre-filing conference, the prospective applicant shall introduce their project to the Board of Aldermen during the public meeting. The Board of Aldermen may provide feedback to the applicant based on materials presented. This feedback from the Board of Aldermen is intended to provide the applicant with an initial impression relative to the character, appropriateness, and intensity of the proposed development, prior to the applicant officially filing for a planned development. Any comments and feedback from the Board of Aldermen at this meeting is non-binding. The applicant is expected to provide a brief narrative and development concept plan sufficient to communicate the character of the proposed development.
 - c) After reviewing the planned development process, the applicant may request a waiver of any application requirement which in the applicant's judgment should not apply to the proposed planned development. Such request shall be made in writing prior to the submission of the formal application documents.
 - d) All requests for waiver shall be reviewed within 30 working days by the City Administrator or his/her designee. A final determination regarding the waiver shall be given to the prospective applicant following the decision.
 - e) The applicant, prior to submitting a formal application for a planned development, will be required to schedule a neighborhood meeting to discuss the proposed planned development and its impact on area residents. The applicant shall send a written notice of the meeting via first class mail to all owners (as determined from current real estate tax records) of property located within 500 feet of any lot line of the subject property included in the proposed planned development. Such notice shall be mailed not less than 15 days prior to the date of the meeting. A copy of the notice and mailing list shall be provided to the City Administrator or his/her designee. A written summary of comments made at the meeting shall be maintained and submitted by the applicant with the application.
- 2) **Filing of Application.** Following the completion of the pre-filing conference(s), the applicant shall file an application for a planned development in accordance with this Section. The City Administrator or his/her designee shall deliver copies of the application to other appropriate City departments for review and comment.
 - 3) **Deficiencies.** The City Administrator or his/her designee shall determine whether the application is complete. If the City Administrator or his/her designee determines that the application is not complete, he/she shall notify the applicant in writing of any deficiencies and shall take no further steps to process the application until the deficiencies are remedied.
 - 4) **Report on Compliance.** A copy of the complete application and a written report incorporating the comments of City staff and other agencies regarding the compliance of the proposed planned

development with the requirements and standards of this Section shall be delivered to the Planning and Zoning Commission prior to the public hearing.

- 5) **Determination Not Binding.** Neither the City Administrator's or his/her designee's determination that an application is complete nor any comment made by the City Administrator or his/her designee or City staff at a pre-filing conference or as part of the review process shall be intended or construed as a formal or informal recommendation for the approval of a planned development permit for the proposed planned development, or component part thereof, nor shall be intended or construed as a binding decision of the City, the Planning and Zoning Commission or any staff member.

8.4.2 - Review and Action by the Planning and Zoning Commission:

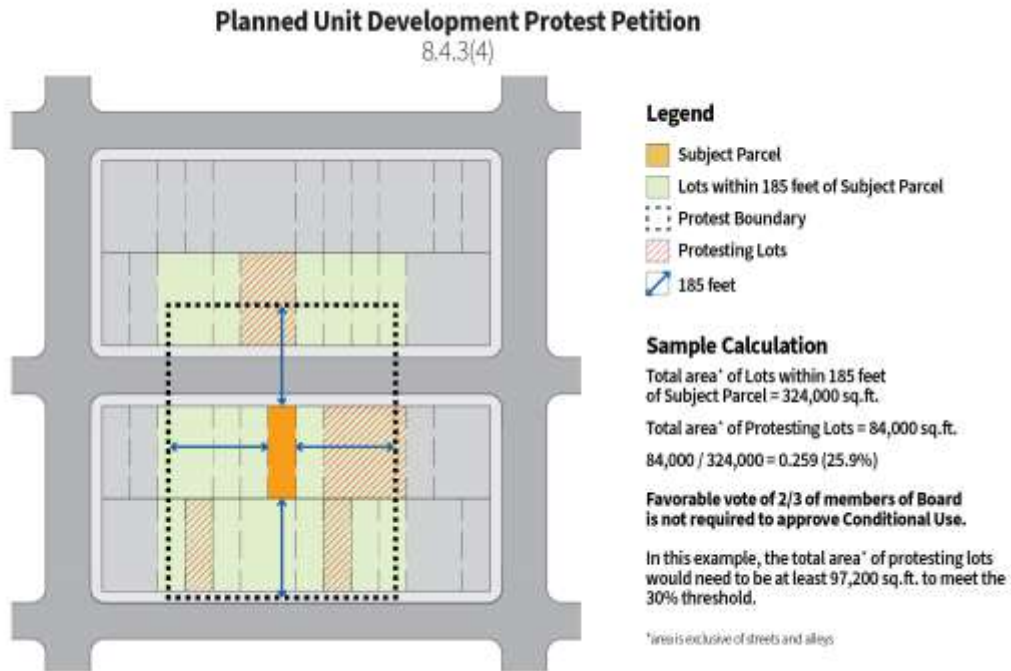
- 1) Upon receiving the report from the City Administrator or his/her designee, the Planning and Zoning Commission shall hold at least one public hearing on the proposed planned development. Notice of the public hearing shall be provided and the public hearing shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of this Section, State law and rules of procedure adopted by the Planning and Zoning Commission, including Section 14: Public Notices.
- 2) The Planning and Zoning Commission shall review the application, the standards and requirements established by this Section, the report of the City Administrator or his/her designee, and any oral and written comments received by the Planning and Zoning Commission before or at the public hearing. Within 45 days following the close of the public hearing and at a regular meeting, the Planning and Zoning Commission shall make specific written findings addressing each of the standards set forth in this Section and transmit such findings, together with a recommendation of approval, approval with conditions, or disapproval to the Board of Aldermen.

8.4.3 - Review and Action by the Board of Aldermen:

- 1) Within 90 days of receipt of the recommendation of the Planning and Zoning Commission, the Board of Aldermen shall hold at least one public hearing on the proposed planned development. Notice of the public hearing shall be provided and the public hearing shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of this Section, State law and rules of procedure adopted by the Board of Aldermen, including Section 14: Public Notices.
- 2) The Board of Aldermen shall review the application, the standards and requirements established by this Section, the report of the City Administrator or his/her designee, the recommendation of the Planning and Zoning Commission, and any oral and written comments received by the Board of Aldermen before or at the public hearing. The Board of Aldermen shall then either:
 - a) deny the application;
 - b) refer the application back to the Planning and Zoning Commission for further review;
 - c) postpone further consideration pending the submittal of additional information, including any application requirement previously waived; or
 - d) adopt an Ordinance approving the planned development permit.
- 3) In approving a planned development permit, the Board of Aldermen may attach such conditions to the approval as it deems necessary to have the proposed use or combination of uses meet the standards set forth in this Section and to prevent or minimize adverse impacts on other property in the immediate vicinity. Such conditions may include, but are not limited to: limitations on size, bulk,

and location; requirements for landscaping, signage, outdoor lighting, provisions for adequate ingress and egress; hours of operation; and such other conditions as the Board of Aldermen may deem to be in furtherance of the objectives of this Section.

- 4) **Protest.** In case of a protest petition against any proposed planned development signed and acknowledged by the owners of thirty percent or more, either of the areas of the land (exclusive of streets and alleys) included in such proposed planned development or within an area determined by lines drawn parallel to and one hundred and eighty-five feet distant from the boundaries of the proposed planned development, such amendment shall not become effective except by the favorable vote of two-thirds of all the members of the Board of Aldermen. The 30% threshold required for a protest under this Section is determined by computing a ratio of the total area contained in the protesting lots divided by the area contained in all lots within the 185 foot radius of the subject parcel.



8.5 - Application Requirements

- 1) An application for a planned development may only be filed by one who has an ownership interest, or the agents thereof; or any contract purchaser or anyone holding an option to purchase the parcel of land on which the use or combination of uses is to be located.
- 2) Applications for a planned development shall be filed with the City Administrator or his/her designee in such form and accompanied by such information, with sufficient copies, as shall be established from time to time by the City. Every application shall contain, at a minimum, the following information, and related data:
 - a) The names and addresses of the owner of the subject property, the applicant, and all persons having an ownership or beneficial interest in the subject property and proposed planned development.
 - b) A statement from the owner of the subject property, if not the applicant, approving of the filing of the application by the particular applicant.
 - c) A survey of, and legal description and street address for the subject property.
 - d) A narrative describing the proposed planned development's overall character, uses, operations, intent, and impact.
 - e) A zoning analysis and narrative identifying conformity with zoning standards, any site development allowances being requested, and the rationale for why each requested site development allowance is necessary and desirable.
 - f) A statement indicating compliance of the proposed planned development with relevant City plans, including but not limited to the Comprehensive Plan and other relevant plans and planning policies of the City; and evidence of the proposed project's compliance in specific detail with each of the "Standards for Review" for planned developments.
 - g) A scaled site plan showing the existing contiguous land uses, natural topographic features, zoning districts, public thoroughfares, transportation, and utilities.
 - h) A scaled site plan of the proposed planned development showing lot area, the required yards and setbacks, contour lines, common space, and the location, floor area ratio, lot area coverage and heights of buildings and structures, number of parking spaces and loading areas.
 - i) Schematic drawings illustrating the design and character of the building elevations, types of construction, and floor plans of all proposed buildings and structures. The drawings shall also include a schedule showing the number, type, and floor area of all uses or combinations of uses, and the floor area of the entire development.
 - j) A landscaping plan showing the location, size, character and composition of vegetation and other material.
 - k) The substance of covenants, easements, and other restrictions existing and any to be imposed on the use of land, including common open space, and buildings or structures.
 - l) A schedule of development showing the approximate date for beginning and completion of each stage of construction of the planned development.

- m) A professional traffic study performed by a firm chosen by the City showing the proposed traffic circulation pattern within and in the vicinity of the area of the planned development, including the location and description of public improvements to be installed, any streets and access easements, and any impact on current conditions.
 - n) A professional economic analysis acceptable to the City, including the following:
 - i. The financial capability of the applicant to complete the proposed planned development;
 - ii. Evidence of the project's economic viability; and
 - iii. An analysis summarizing the economic impact the proposed planned development will have upon the City.
 - o) Copies of all environmental impact studies as required by law.
 - p) An analysis setting forth the anticipated demand on all City services.
 - q) A plan showing off-site utility improvements required to service the planned development, and a report showing the cost allocations and funding sources for those improvements.
 - r) A stormwater management plan, to include stormwater calculations and site drainage plan for the planned developed.
 - s) A written summary of residents' comments, pertaining to the proposed application, from any meeting held pursuant to subsection 5.1.1.d above.
 - t) Where a proposed Planned Development includes a request for subdivision the requirements of Section 7.2.3 (Improvement Plans) must be met and shall be submitted as a part of the Planned Development application.
 - u) Where a proposed Planned Development includes a request for subdivision with improvements, the requirements of Section 7.2.5 (Improvements installed or guaranteed) must be met.
- 3) Every application must be accompanied by a fee in such amount as established from time to time by the Board of Aldermen to defray the costs of providing notice and contracting with independent professionals to review applications as required. Such professional costs may include but are not limited to engineering, legal fees, traffic analyses, environmental impact studies, land use design or other similarly related professional studies. Additional materials may be required during the review of a proposed planned development if determined necessary by the Planning and Zoning Commission or the Board of Aldermen.

8.6 – Effect of Approval or Denial

- 1) Approval of the planned development permit by the Board of Aldermen authorizes the applicant to proceed with any necessary applications for building permits, certificates of occupancy, and other permits which the City may require for the proposed planned development. The City Administrator or his/her designee shall review applications for these permits for compliance with the terms of the planned development permit granted by the Board of Aldermen. No permit shall be issued for development which does not comply with the terms of the planned development permit.
- 2) The Board of Aldermen shall direct the City Administrator or his/her designee to revise the Official Zoning Map to reflect the existence and boundaries of each planned development.
- 3) Subject to subsection seven below, an approval of a planned development permit by the Board of Aldermen shall be null and void if the recipient does not file an application for a building permit relative to the proposed planned development within nine (9) months after the date of adoption of the Ordinance approving the planned development permit.
- 4) Subject to subsection seven below, an approval of a planned development permit by the Board of Aldermen shall be null and void if construction has not commenced within 15 months and is not completed within 30 months after the date of adoption of the Ordinance approving the planned development permit.
- 5) Subject to subsection 8 below, an approval of a planned development permit with a phasing plan shall be null and void if construction has not commenced or is not completed in accordance with the terms of that phasing plan.
- 6) An approval of a planned development permit with a master development plan shall be null and void if construction has not commenced or is not completed in accordance with the terms and conditions contained in the development master plan.
- 7) An extension of the time requirements stated in subsections three, four, five, and six of this Section may be granted by the Board of Aldermen for good cause shown by the applicant, provided a written request is filed with the City at least four weeks prior to the respective deadline.
- 8) A planned development permit shall be null and void if the use or combination of uses for which the approval was granted ceases for a consecutive period of one year.
- 9) No application for a planned development which was previously denied by the Board of Aldermen shall be considered by the Planning and Zoning Commission or the Board of Aldermen if it is resubmitted in substantially the same form and/or content within one year of the date of such prior denial. In this regard:
 - a. City Administrator or his/her designee shall review the application for a planned development and determine if the application is or is not substantially the same. An applicant has the right to request a hearing before the Board of Aldermen to appeal the determination of the City Administrator or his/her designee that the application is substantially the same, provided a petition for appeal is filed in writing with City Administrator or his/her designee within 10 days of the determination.

- b. The Board of Aldermen shall affirm or reverse the determination of the City Administrator or his/her designee, regarding whether the new application is in substantially the same form, within 30 days of receipt of a petition for appeal.
- c. If it is determined that the new application is not substantially in the same form, then the applicant shall be entitled to continue with the application process and have it reviewed in accordance with the provisions of the Zoning Code.

8.7 – Amendments and Alteration to Approved Planned Development Permits

- 1) Except as provided in subsection two below, any modifications to an approved planned development permit or any addition to or expansion of an existing planned development permit shall be treated like a new planned development and require separate review and approval under the provisions of the Zoning Code.
- 2) As determined by the City Administrator or his/her designee, a minor change is any change in the site plan or design details of an approved planned development permit which is consistent with the standards and conditions applying to the planned development permit and which does not alter the concept or intent of the planned development. A minor change shall not increase the planned development's density or increase the height of buildings, increase parking counts by more than 5%, alter alignment of roads, utilities or drainage. Any change not considered a minor change will be considered a major modification and require a separate public hearing to amend the previously approved planned development.